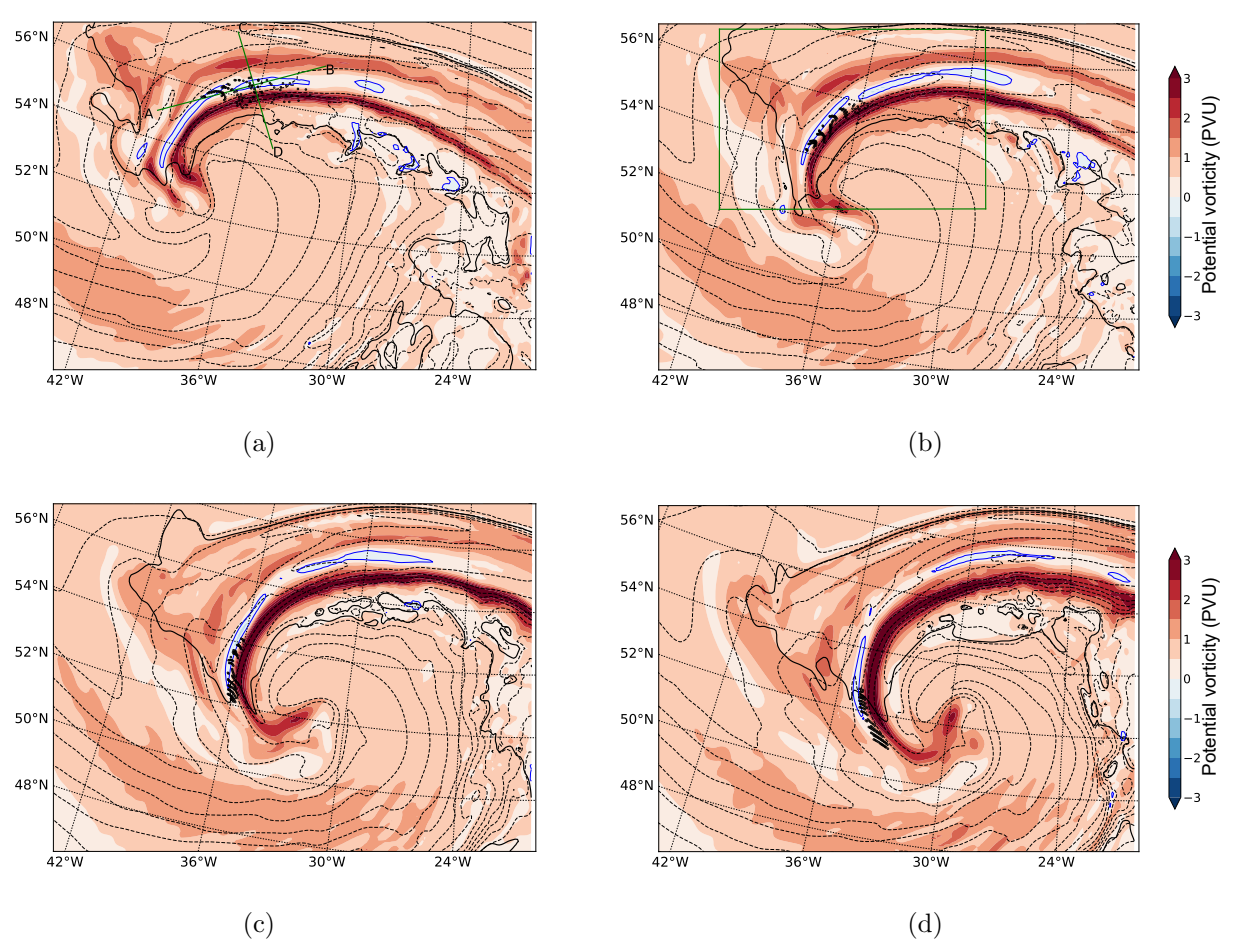
56°N
54°N
52°N
50°N
48°N
42°W
36°W
30°W
24°W
A
B
D
Potential vorticity (PVU)
3
2
1
0
−1
−2
−3
(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)