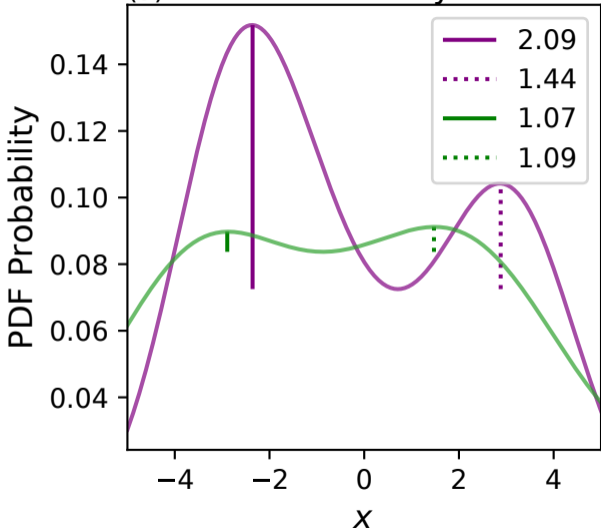


(a) Mode Probability Ratio



(b) Membership

