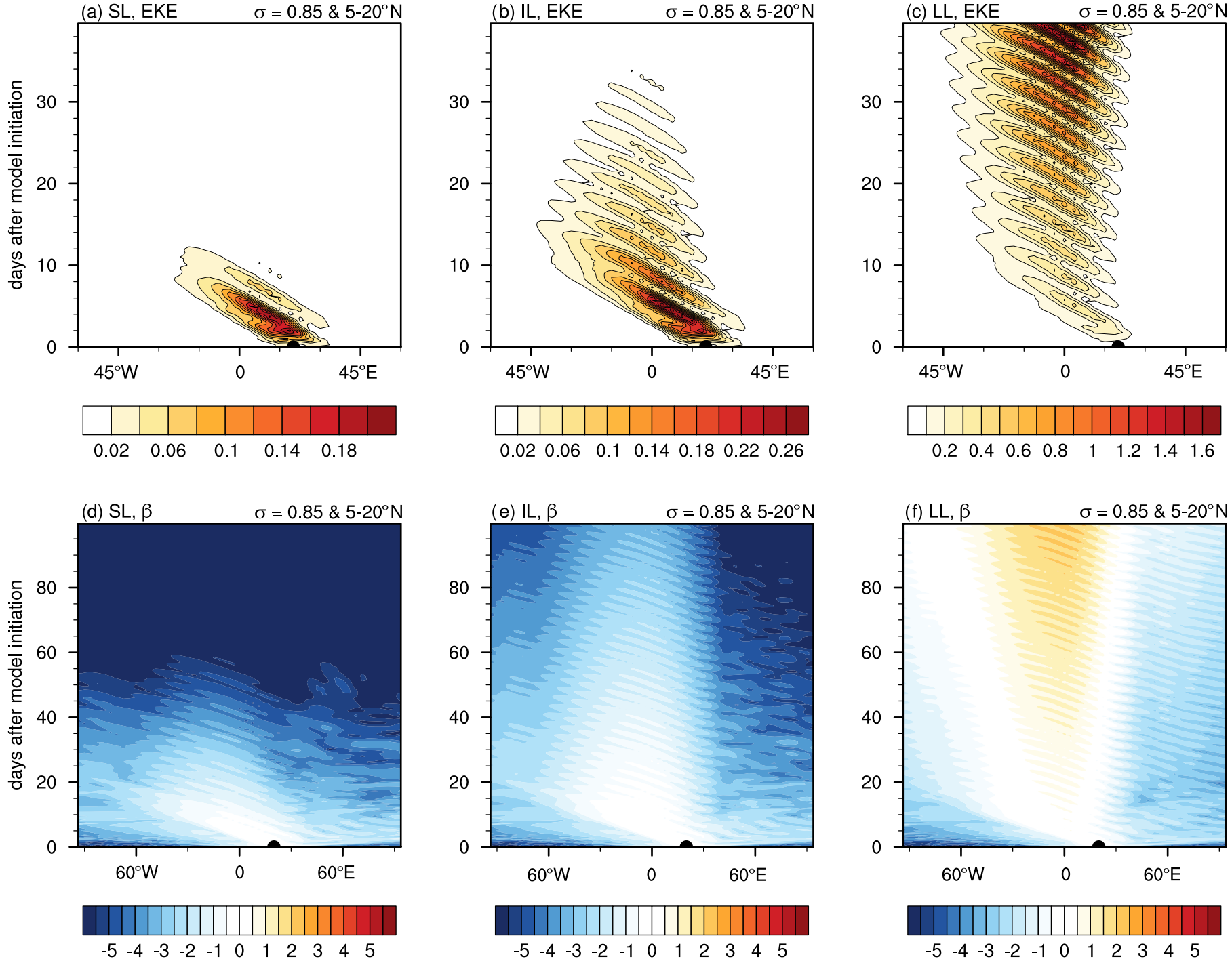
(a) SL, EKE
σ = 0.85 & 5-20°N
(b) IL, EKE
σ = 0.85 & 5-20°N
(c) LL, EKE
σ = 0.85 & 5-20°N
days after model initiation
0
10
20
30
45°W
0
45°E
0.02 0.06 0.1 0.14 0.18
0.02 0.06 0.1 0.14 0.18 0.22 0.26
0.2 0.4 0.6 0.8 1 1.2 1.4 1.6
(d) SL, β
σ = 0.85 & 5-20°N
(e) IL, β
σ = 0.85 & 5-20°N
(f) LL, β
σ = 0.85 & 5-20°N
days after model initiation
0
20
40
60
80
60°W
0
60°E
-5 -4 -3 -2 -1 0 1 2 3 4 5