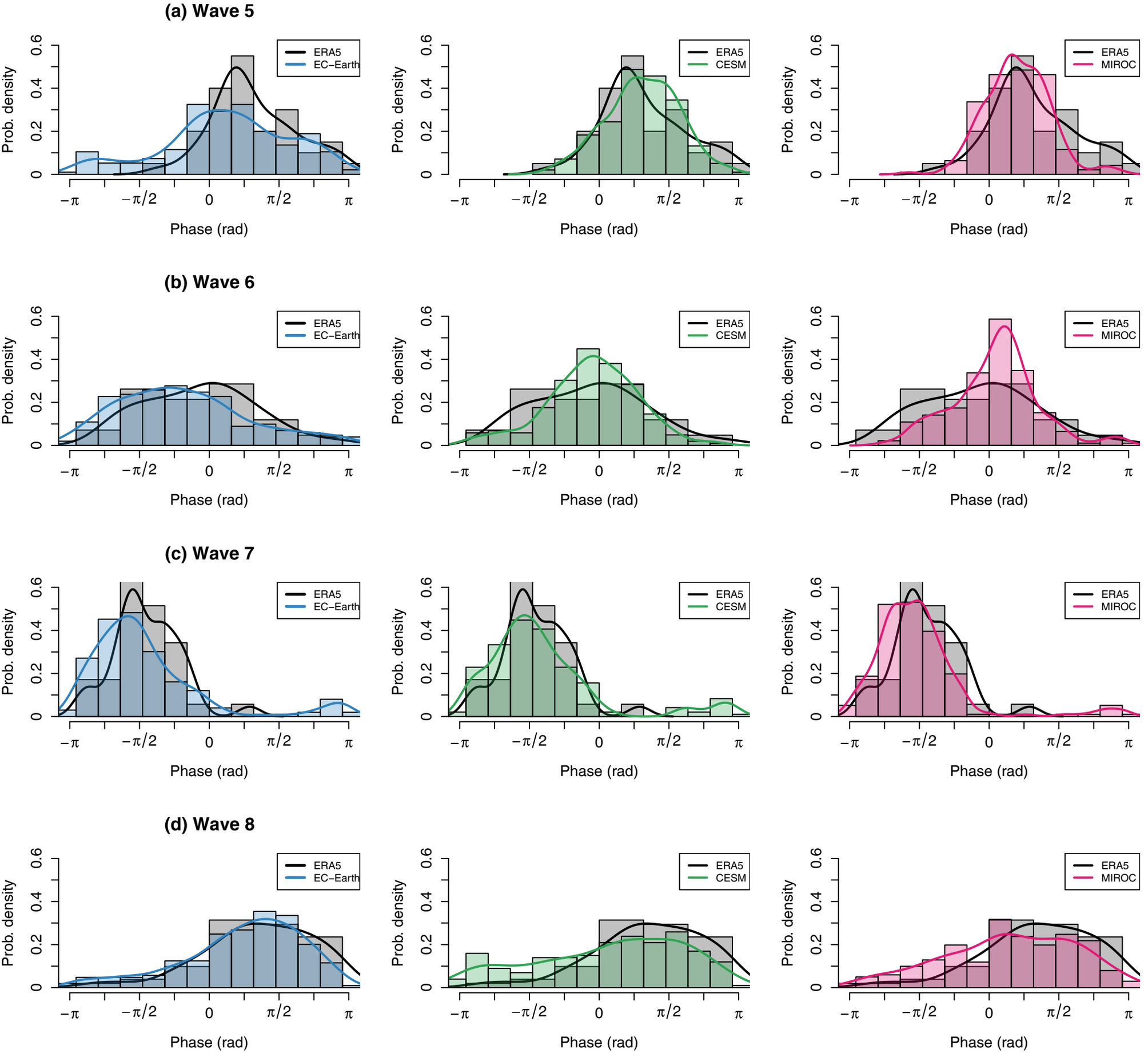
(a) Wave 5
(b) Wave 6
(c) Wave 7
(d) Wave 8
ERA5
EC−Earth
CESM
MIROC
Prob. density
Phase (rad)
0
0.2
0.4
0.6
−π
−π/2
0
π/2
π