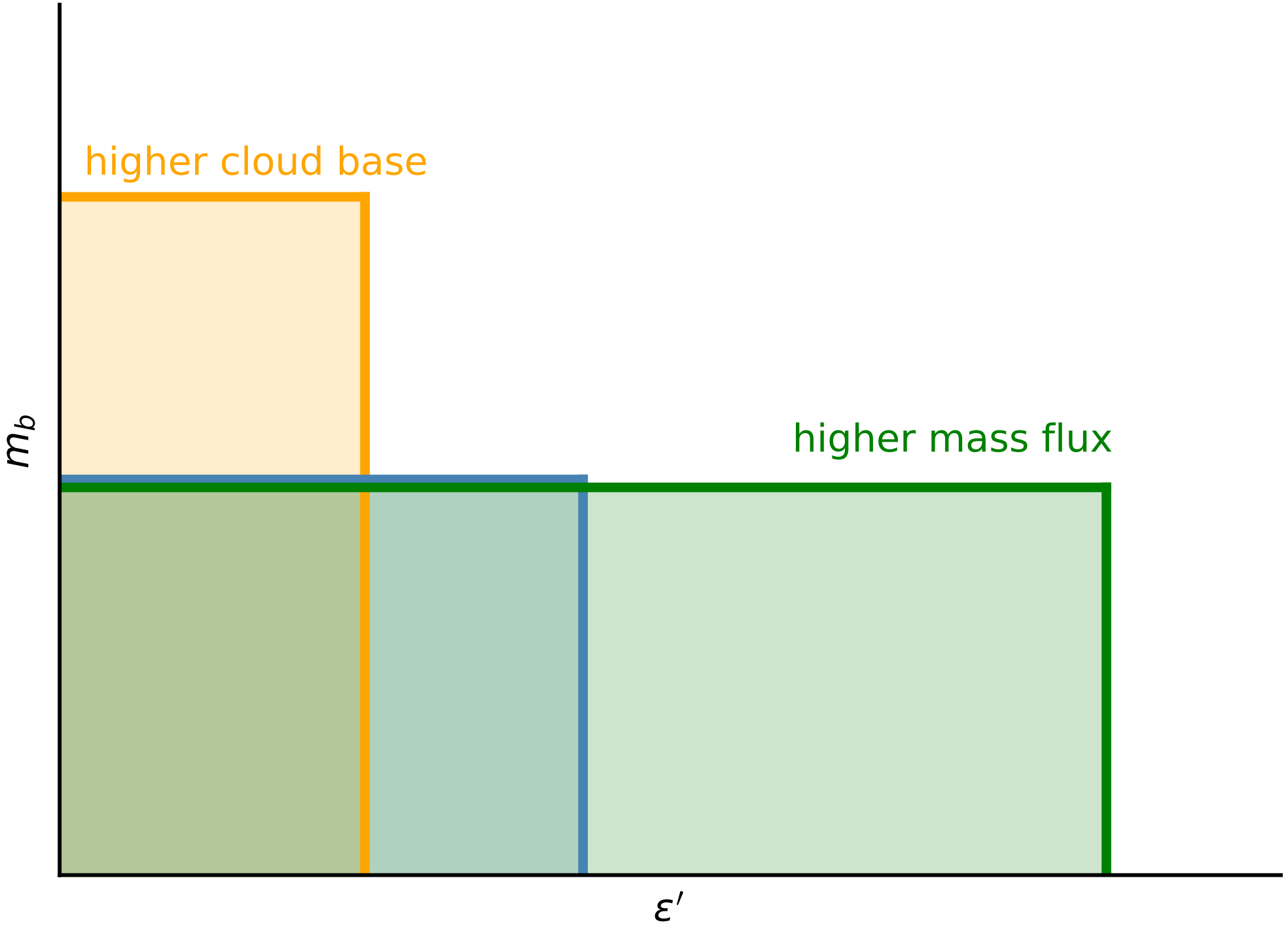

higher cloud base
higher mass flux
m_b
ε'