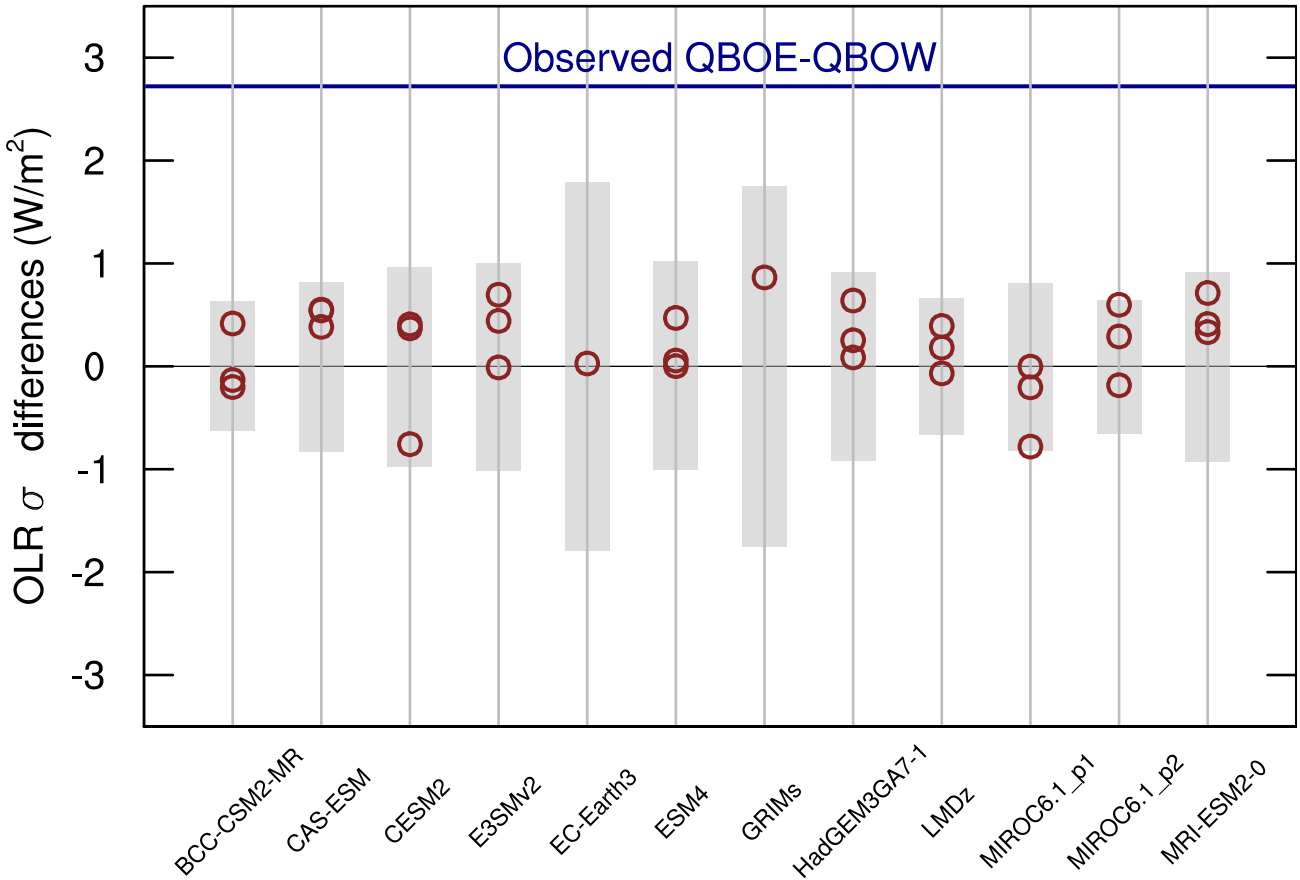

Observed QBOE-QBOW
OLR σ differences (W/m²)
3
2
1
0
-1
-2
-3
BCC-CSM2-MR
CAS-ESM
CESM2
E3SMv2
EC-Earth3
ESM4
GRIMs
HadGEM3GA7-1
LMDz
MIROC6.1_p1
MIROC6.1_p2
MRI-ESM2-0