Supplementary Information for

**Quantifying stratospheric biases and identifying their potential sources in
subseasonal forecast systems**

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BoM*
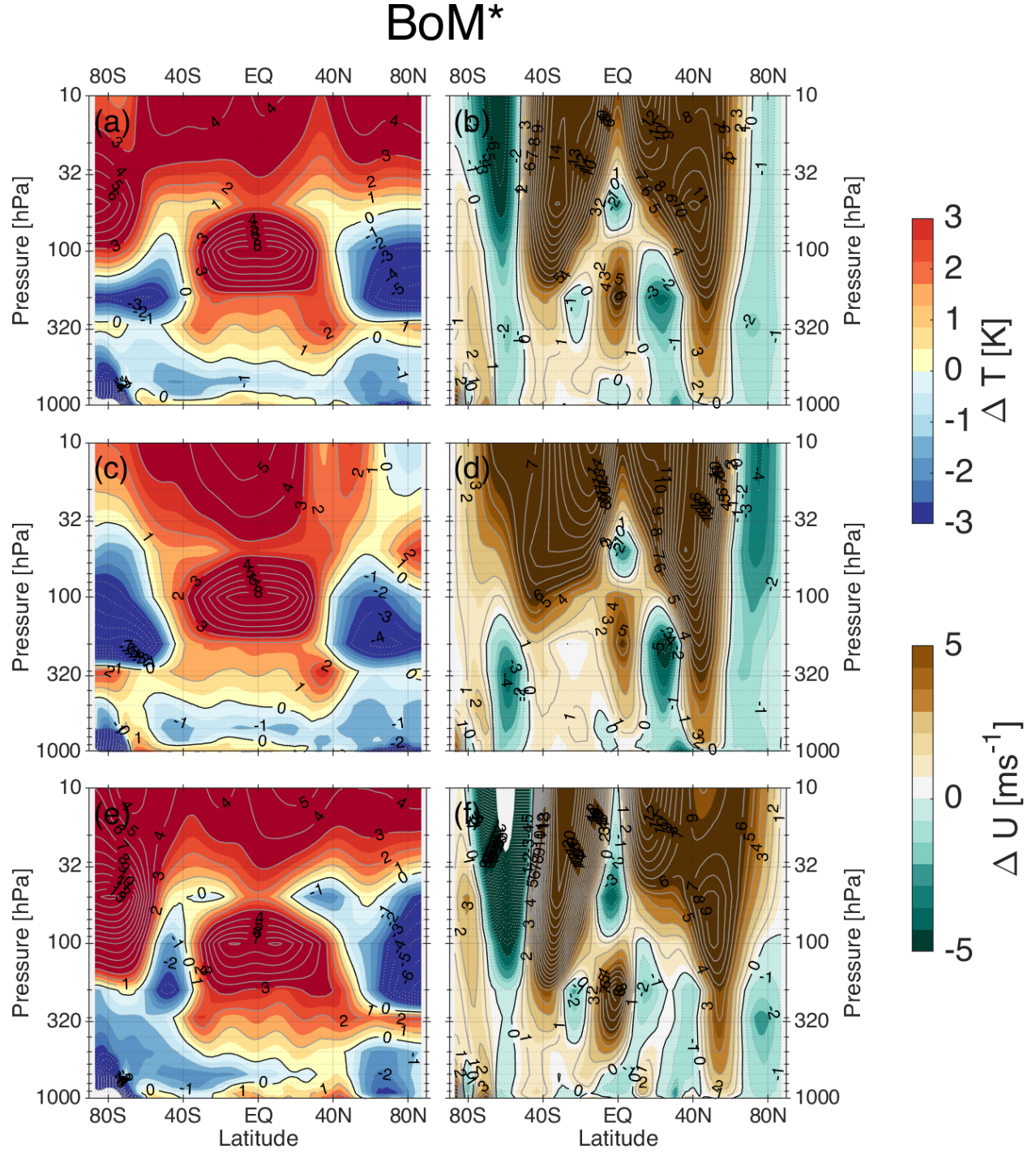
Figure S1. The week-4 zonal mean biases computed from the BoM hindcasts for (left column) temperatures and (right column) zonal winds. The top row represents the annual mean biases, while the middle and bottom rows are for DJF and JJA, respectively.

CESM2-CAM*
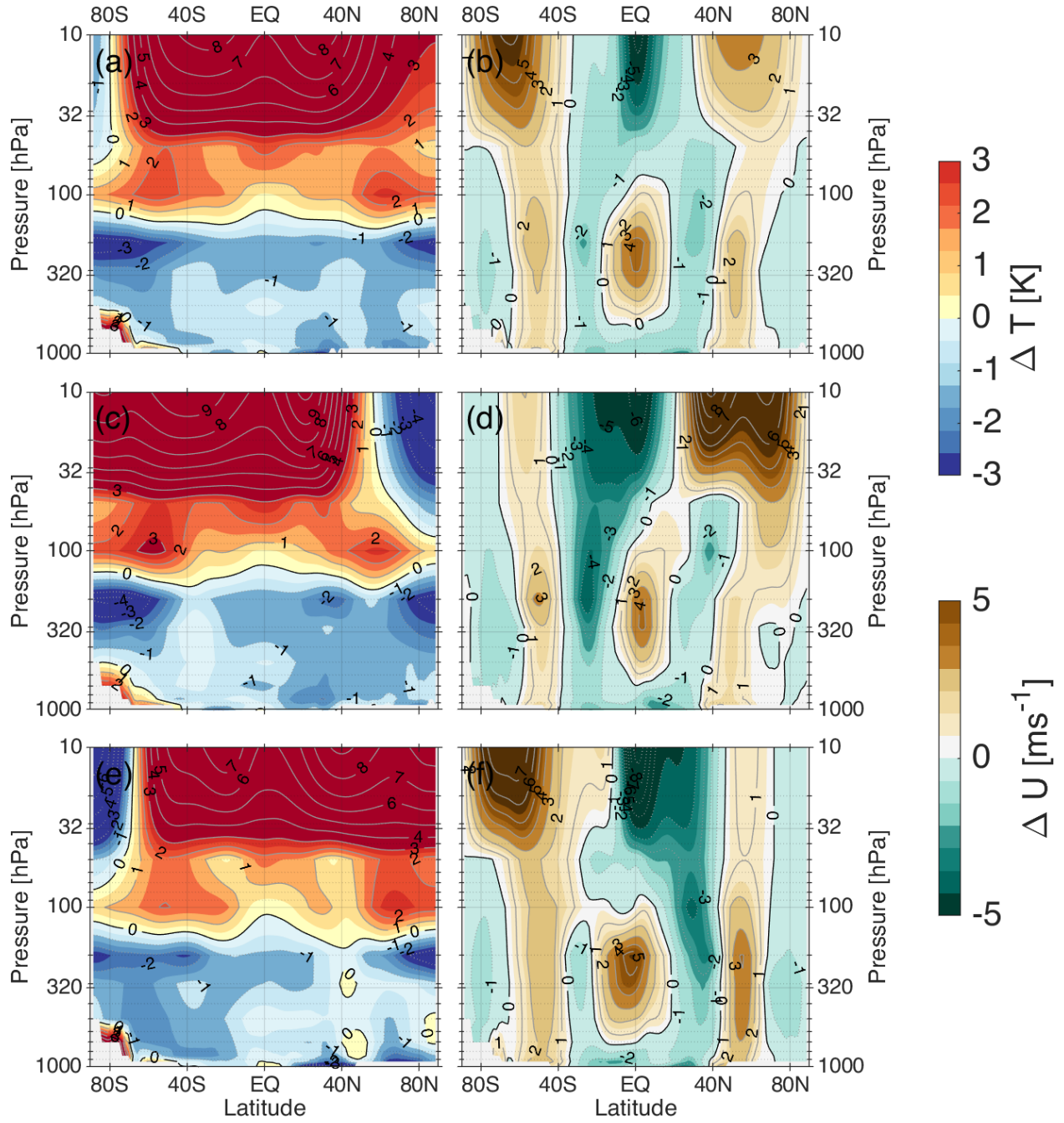
Figure S2. As in Figure S1, but for the CESM2-CAM system.

CESM2-WACCM
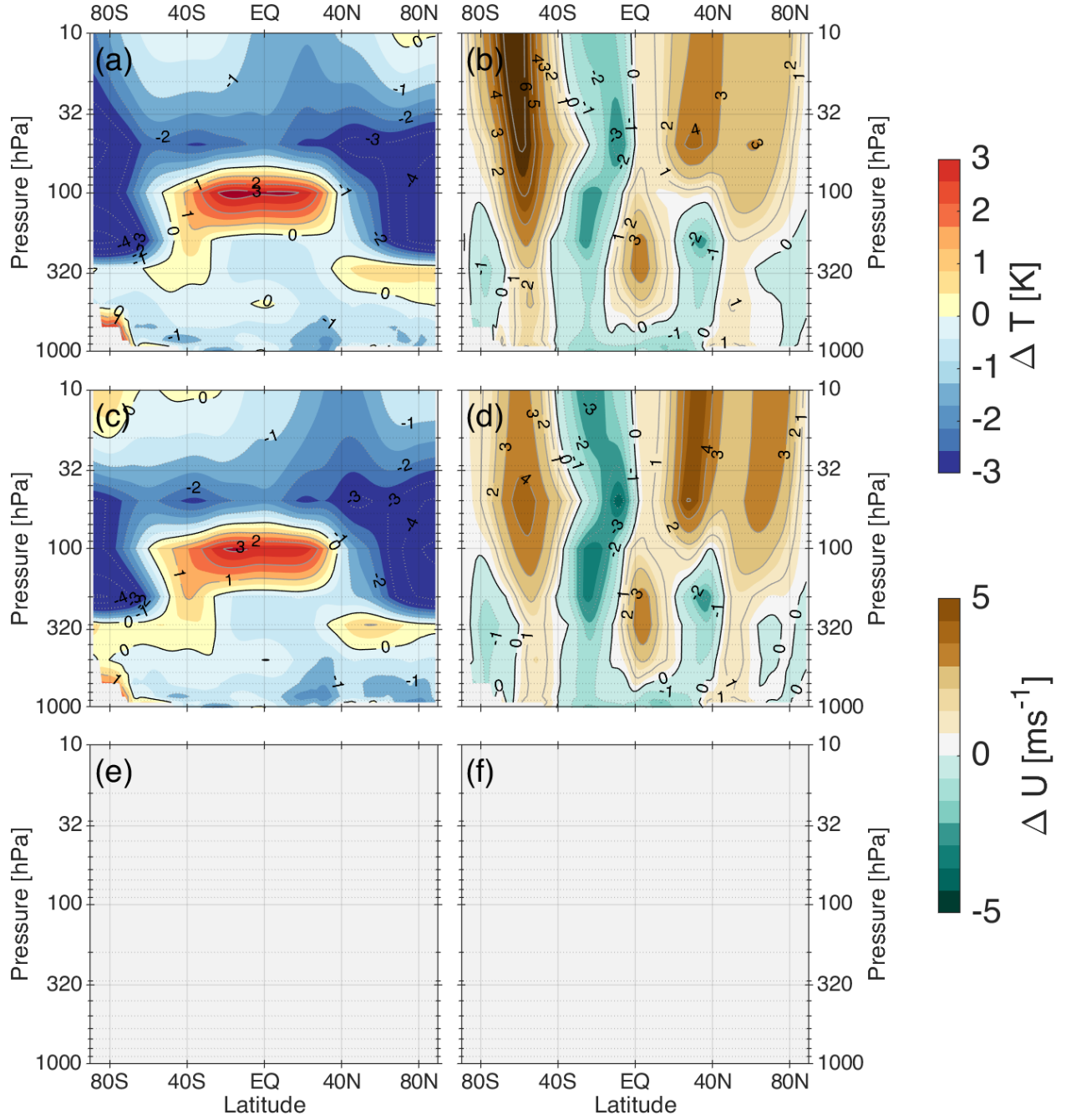
Figure S3. As in Figure S1, but for the CESM2-WACCM system. The bottom row is left blank since the CESM2-WACCM system only ran hindcasts from September to March. The "annual-mean" composite in the top row is then based only on 7 months (excluding April-August).

CMA-S2Sv1*
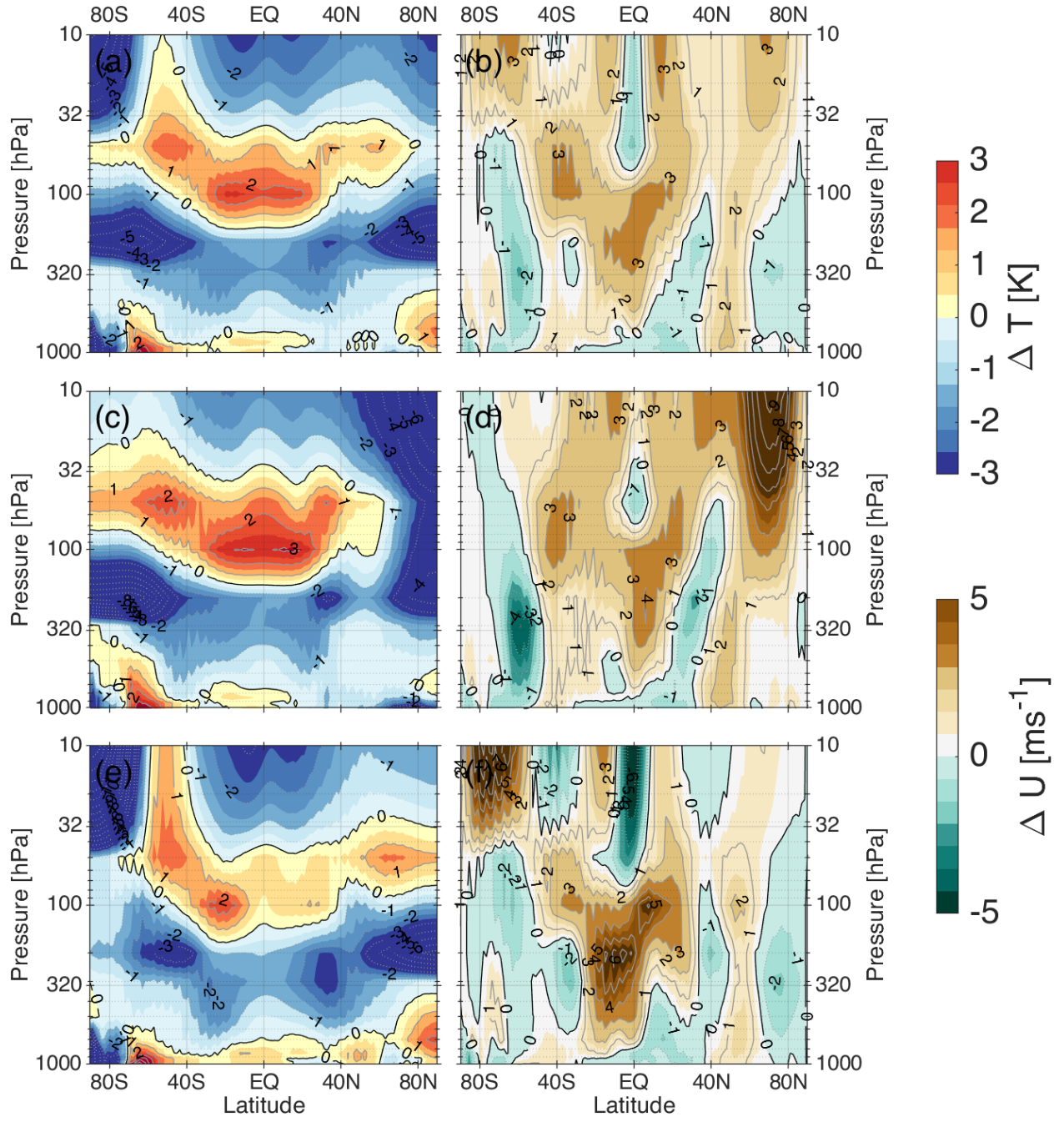
Figure S4. As in Figure S1, but for the CMA system.

CNR-ISAC*
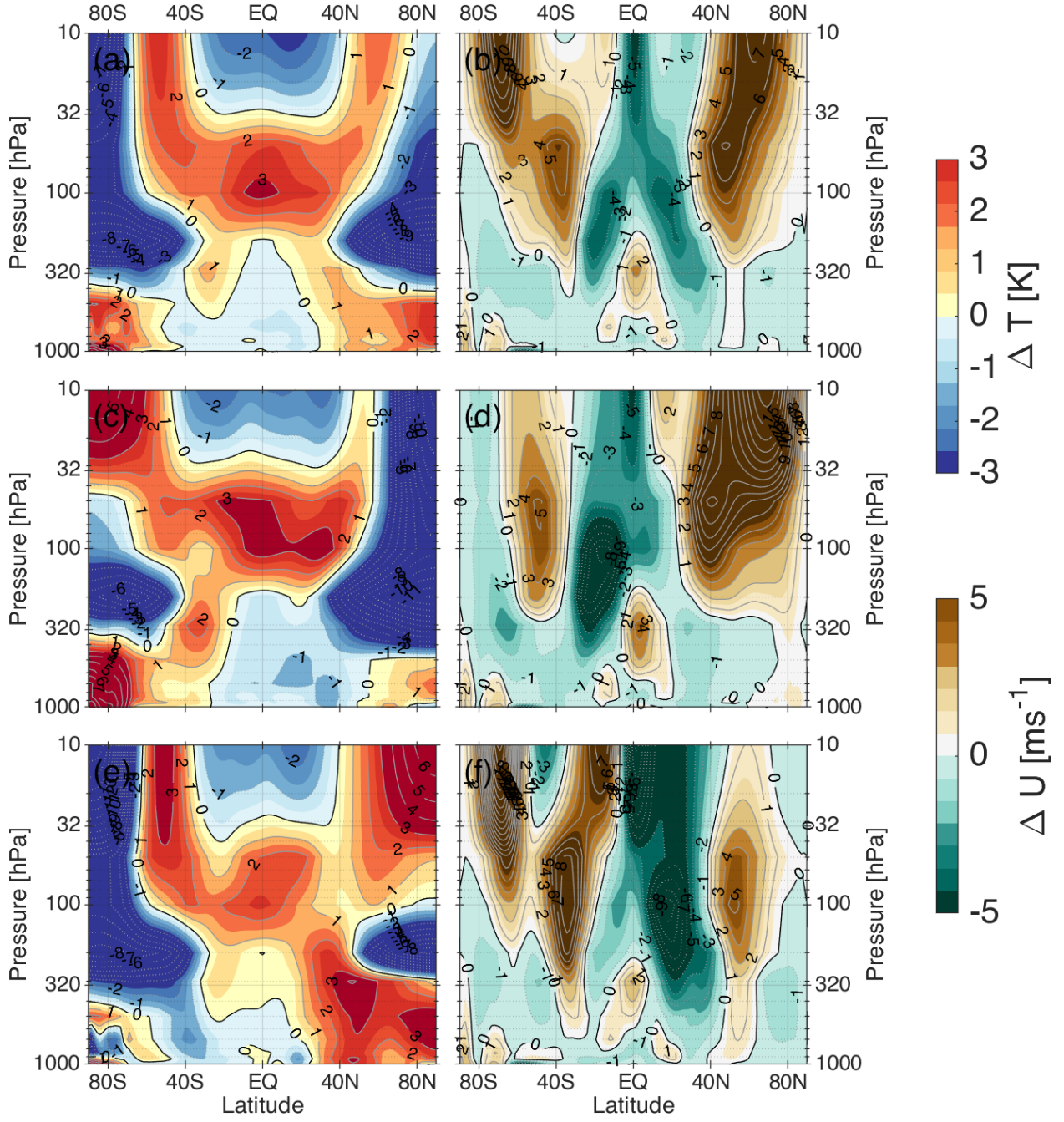
Figure S5. As in Figure S1, but for the CNR-ISAC system.

CNRM
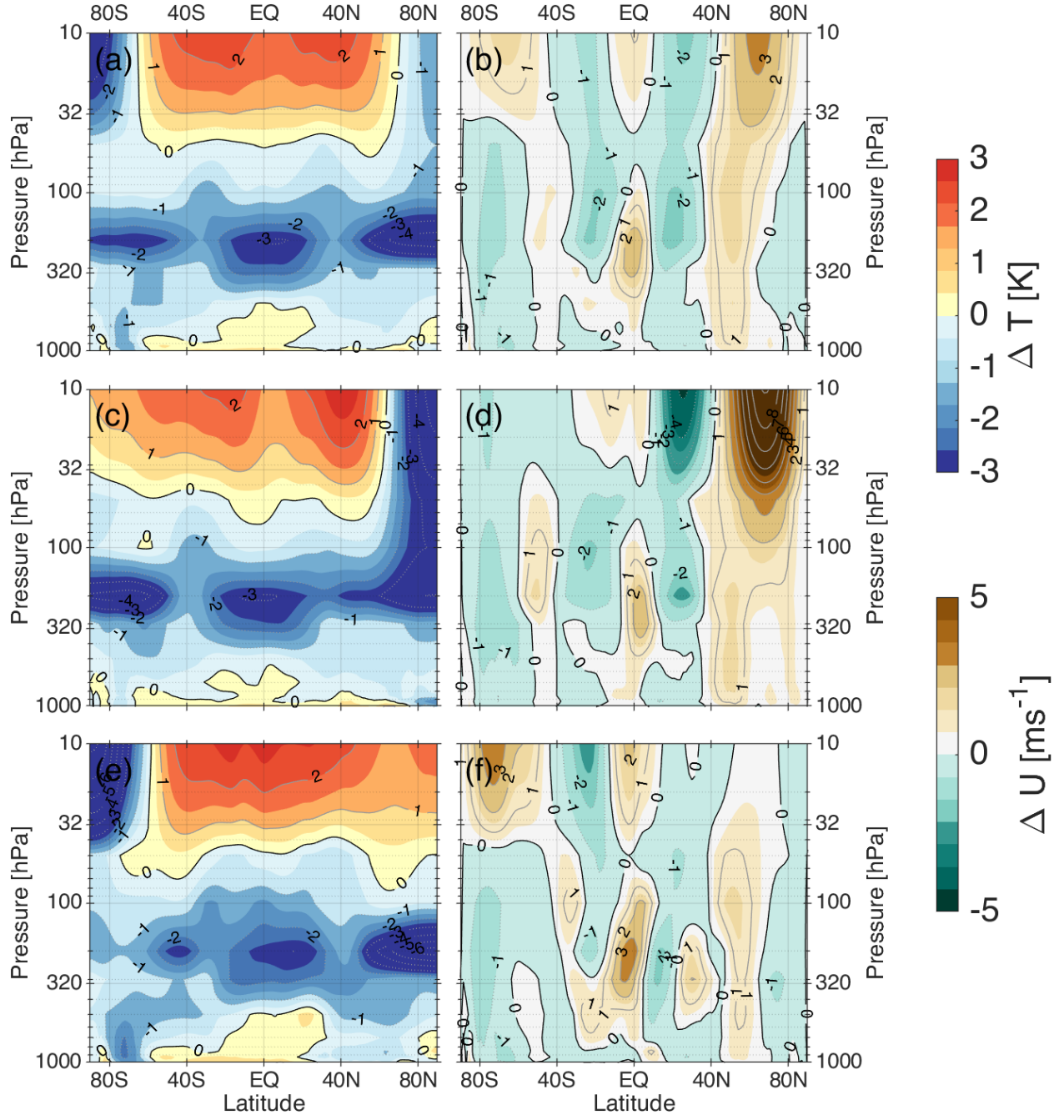
Figure S6. As in Figure S1, but for the CNRM system.

ECCC-GEM16*
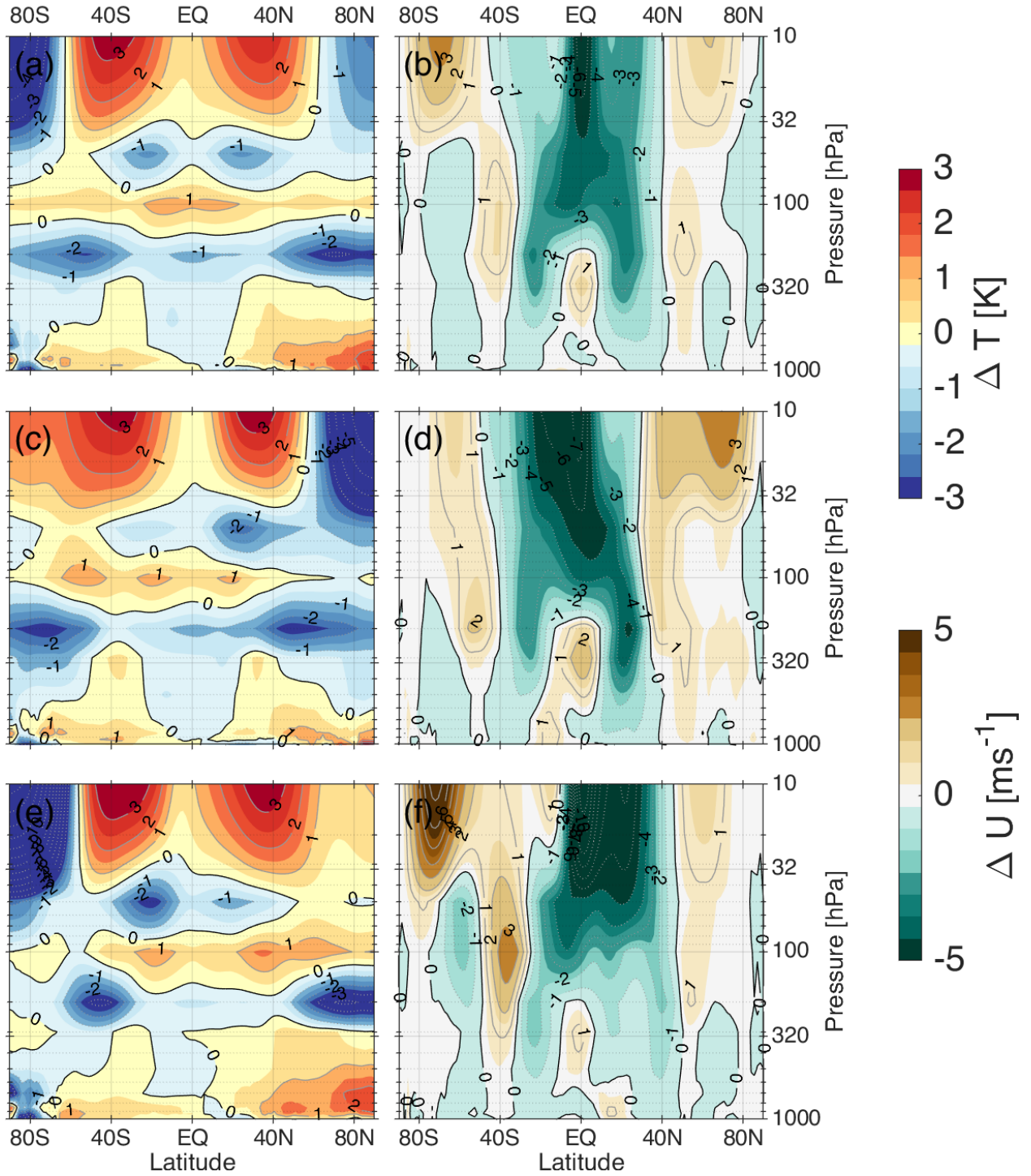
Figure S7. As in Figure S1, but for the low-top ECCC system (GEM16).

ECCC-GEPS19
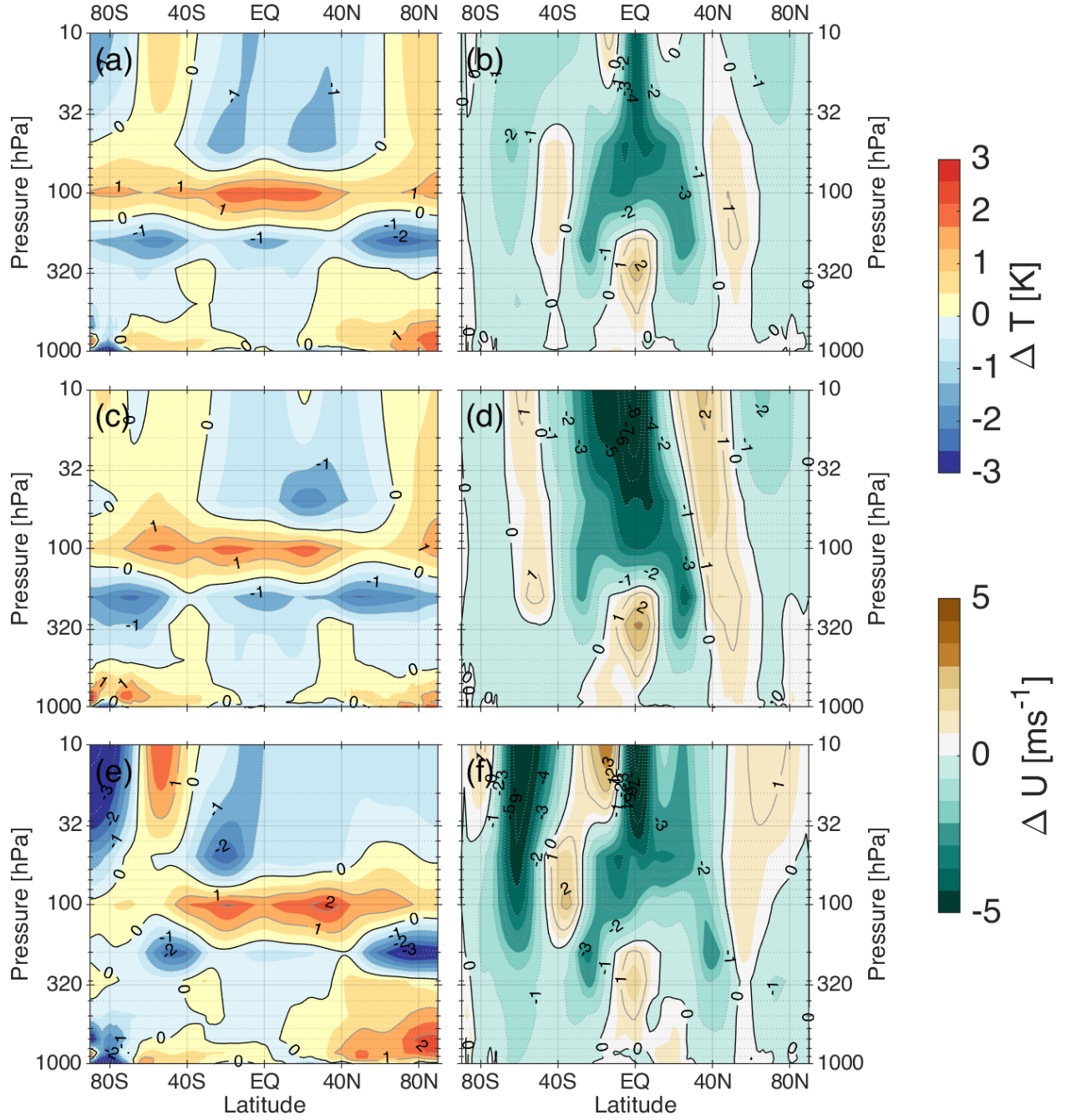
Figure S8. As in Figure S1, but for the high-top ECCC system (GEPS19).

ECMWF
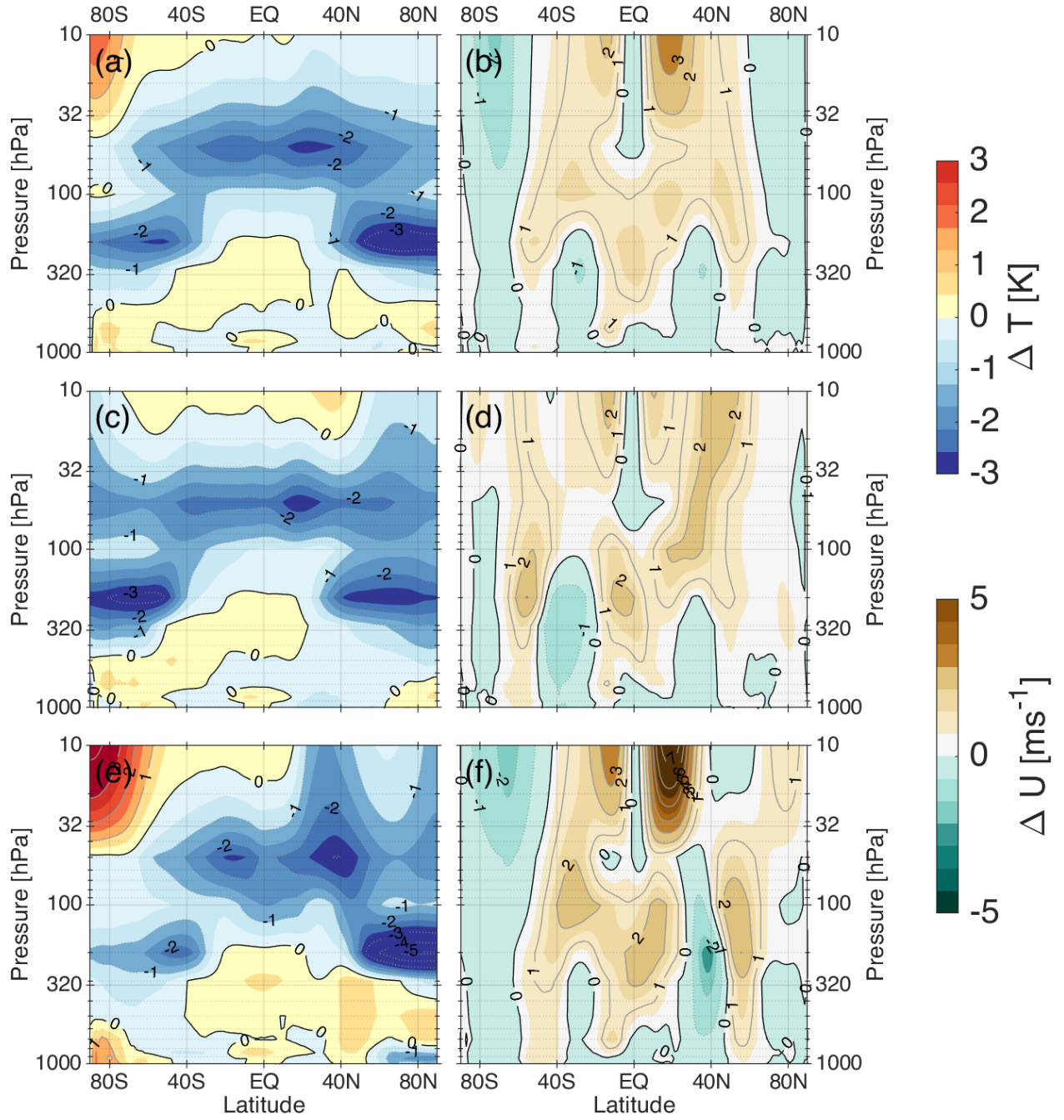
Figure S9. As in Figure S1, but for the ECMWF system.

GEFSV12
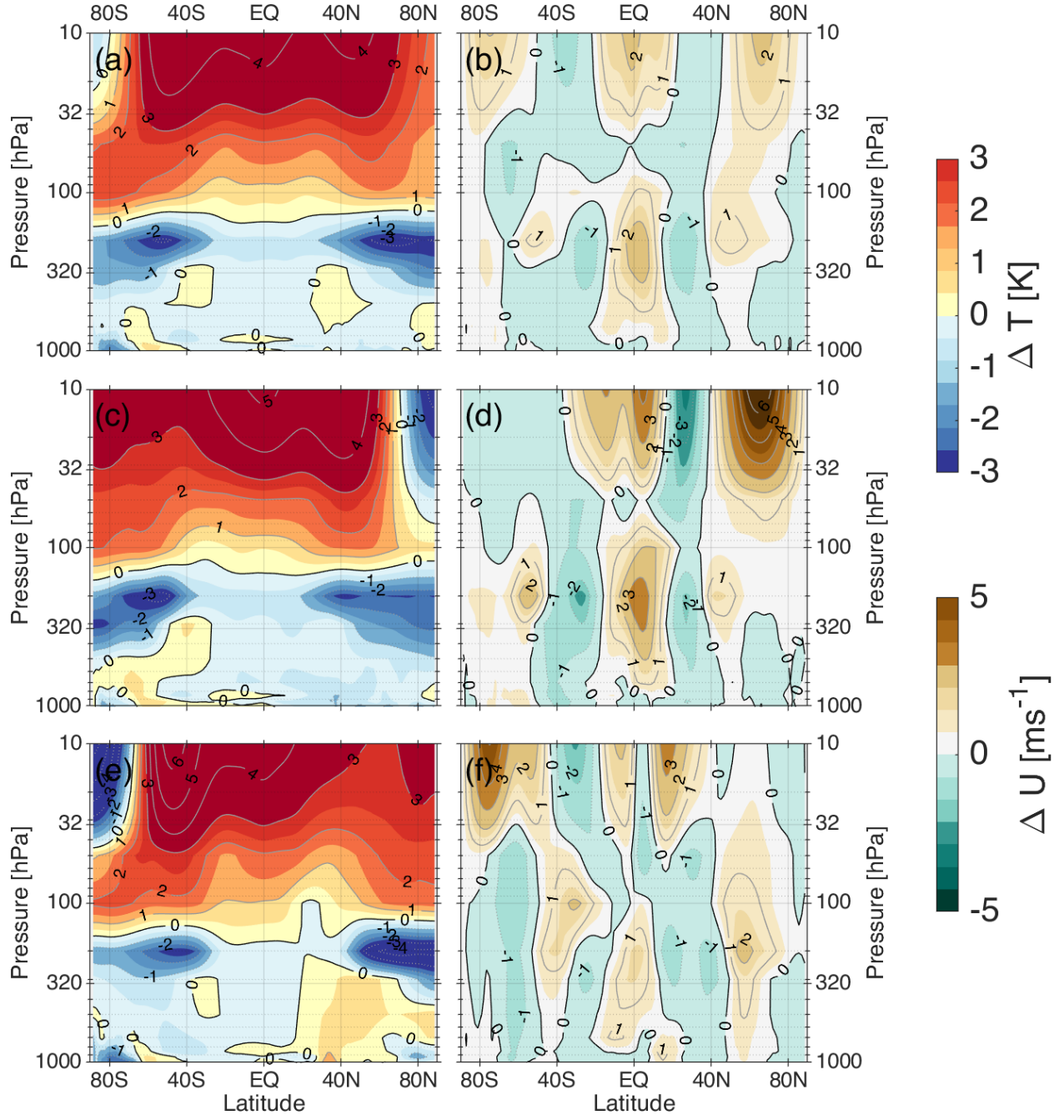
Figure S10. As in Figure S1, but for the GEFSv12 system.

GFDL-SPEAR*
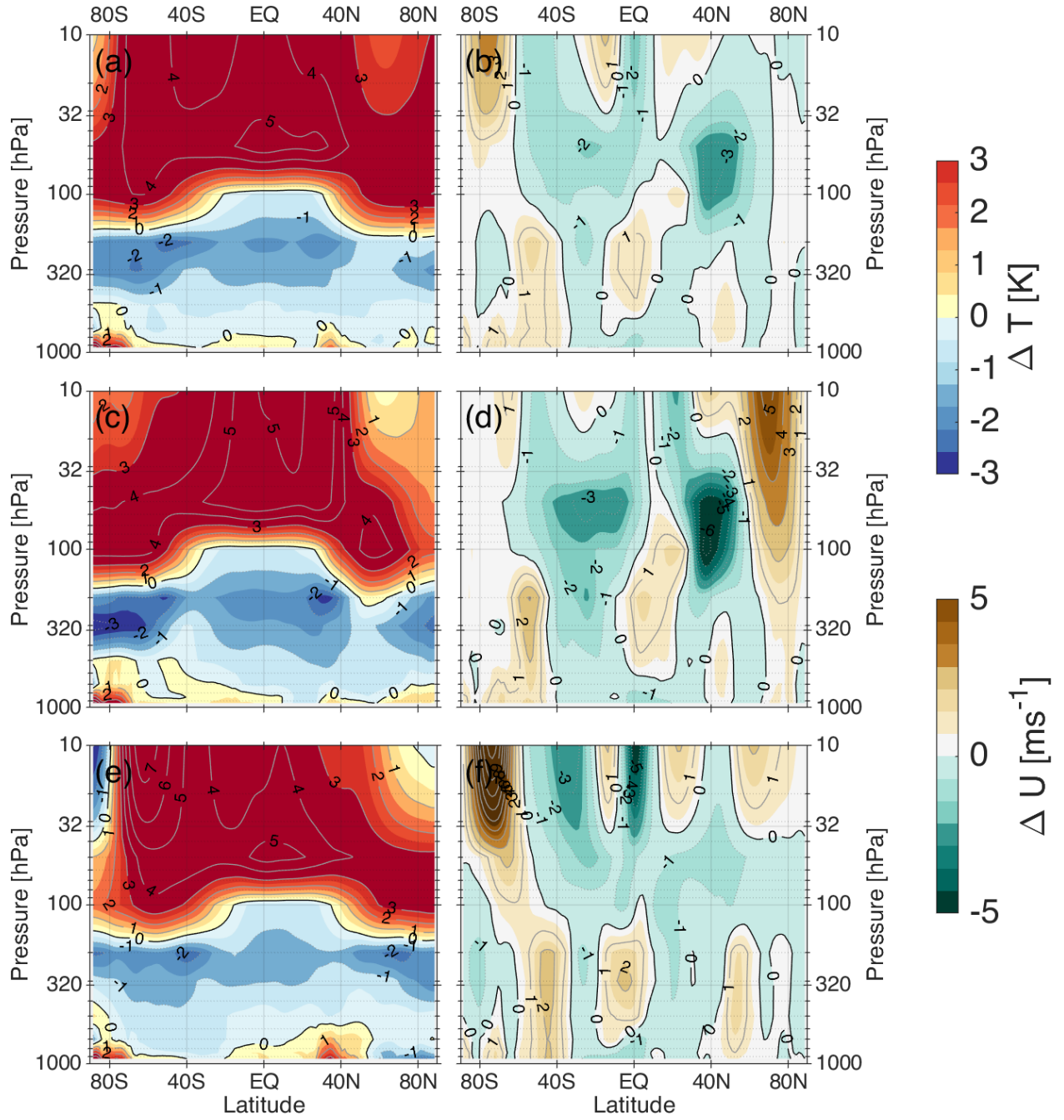
Figure S11. As in Figure S1, but for the GFDL-SPEAR system.

JMA
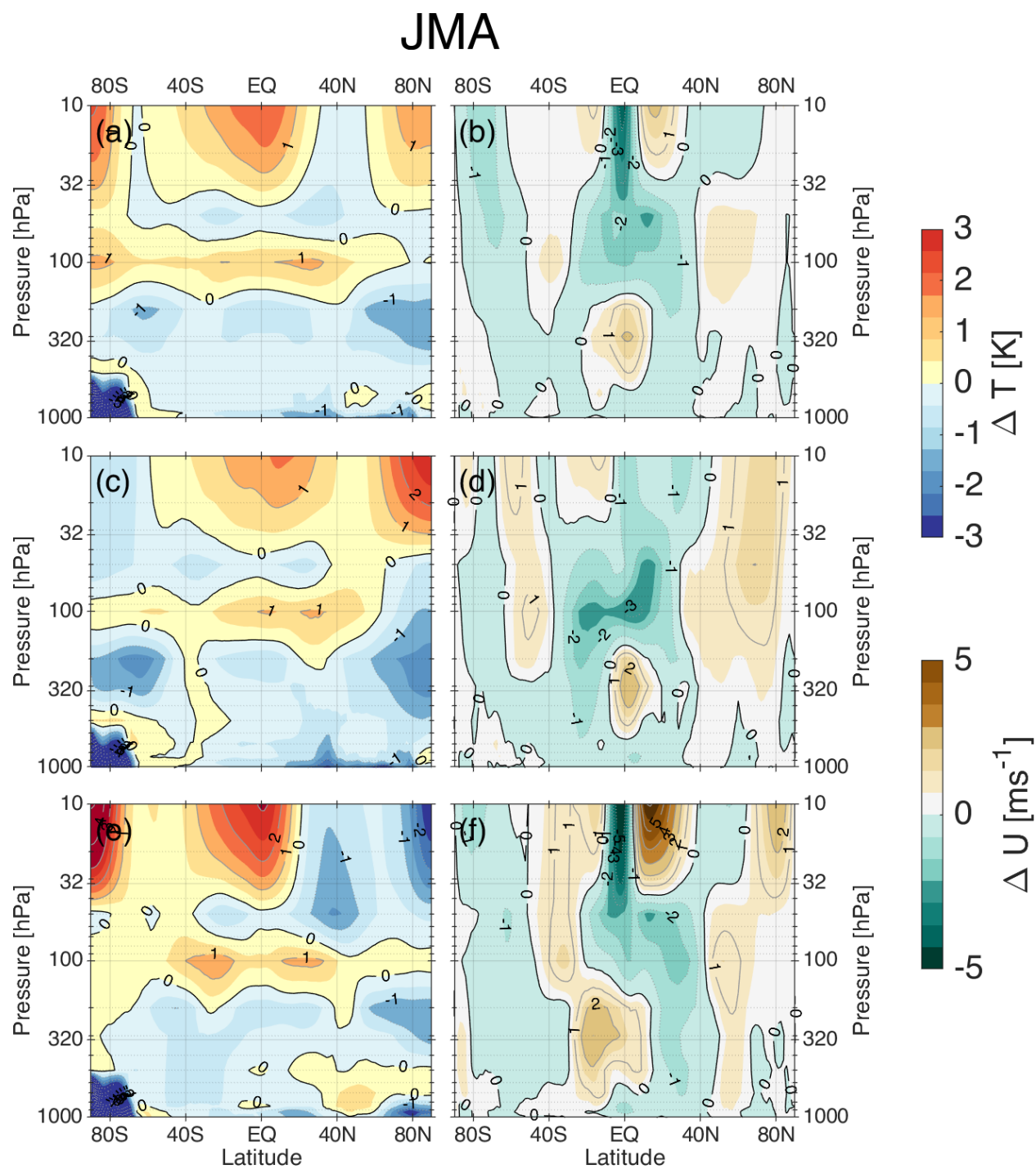
Figure S12. As in Figure S1, but for the JMA system.

KMA
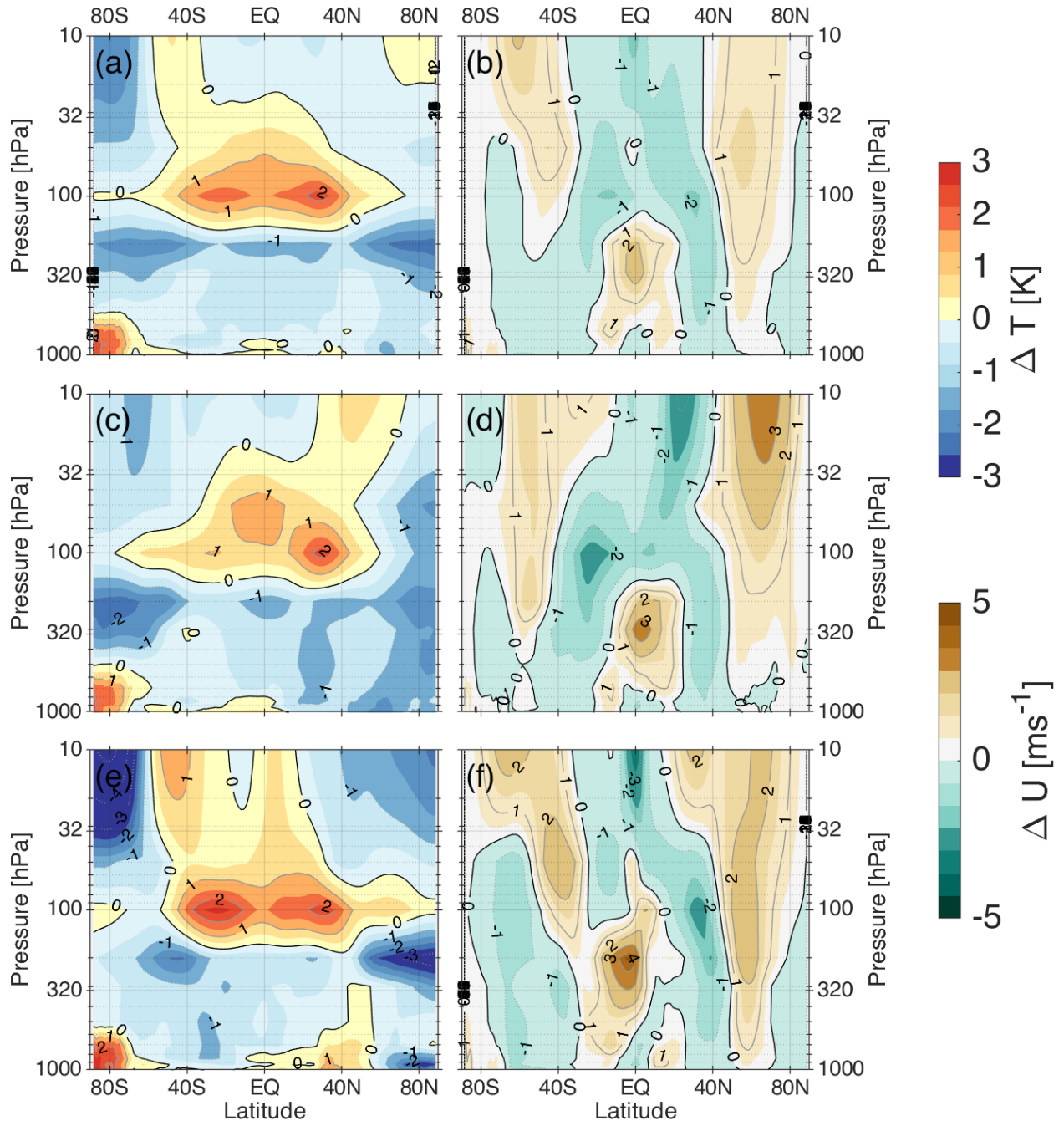
Figure S13. As in Figure S1, but for the KMA system.

NCEP
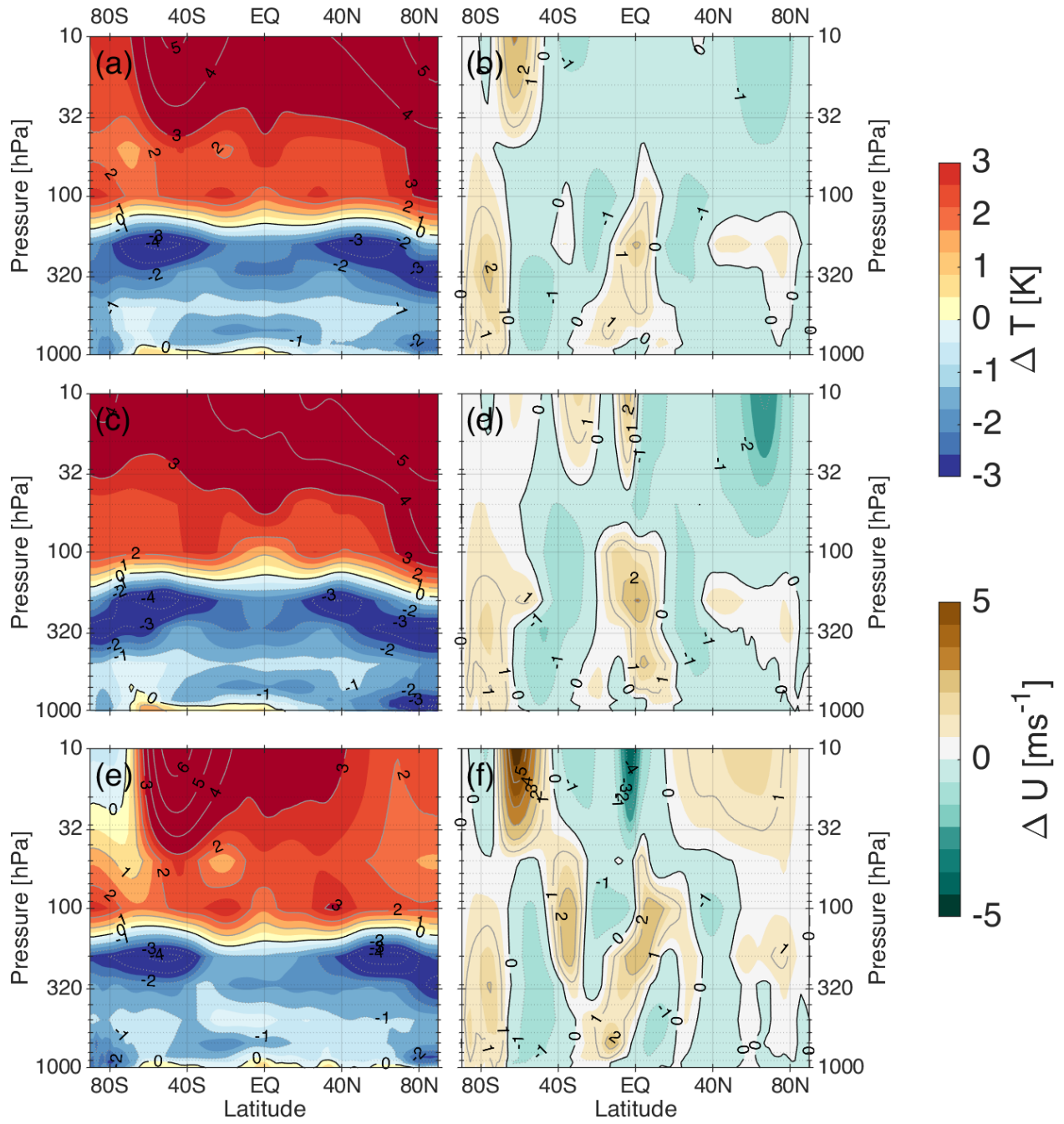
Figure S14. As in Figure S1, but for the NCEP system.

UKMO
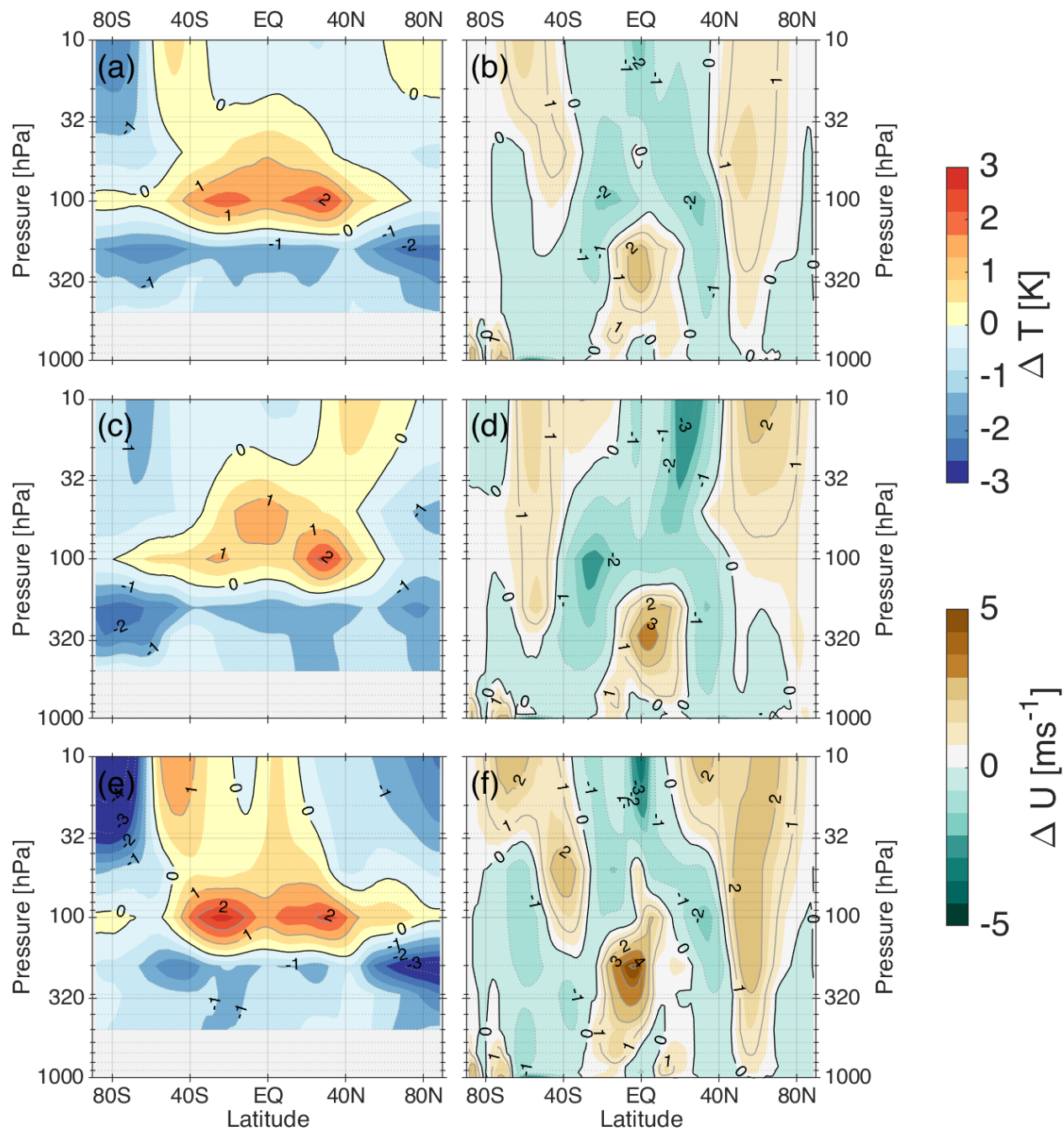
Figure S15. As in Figure S1, but for the UKMO system.